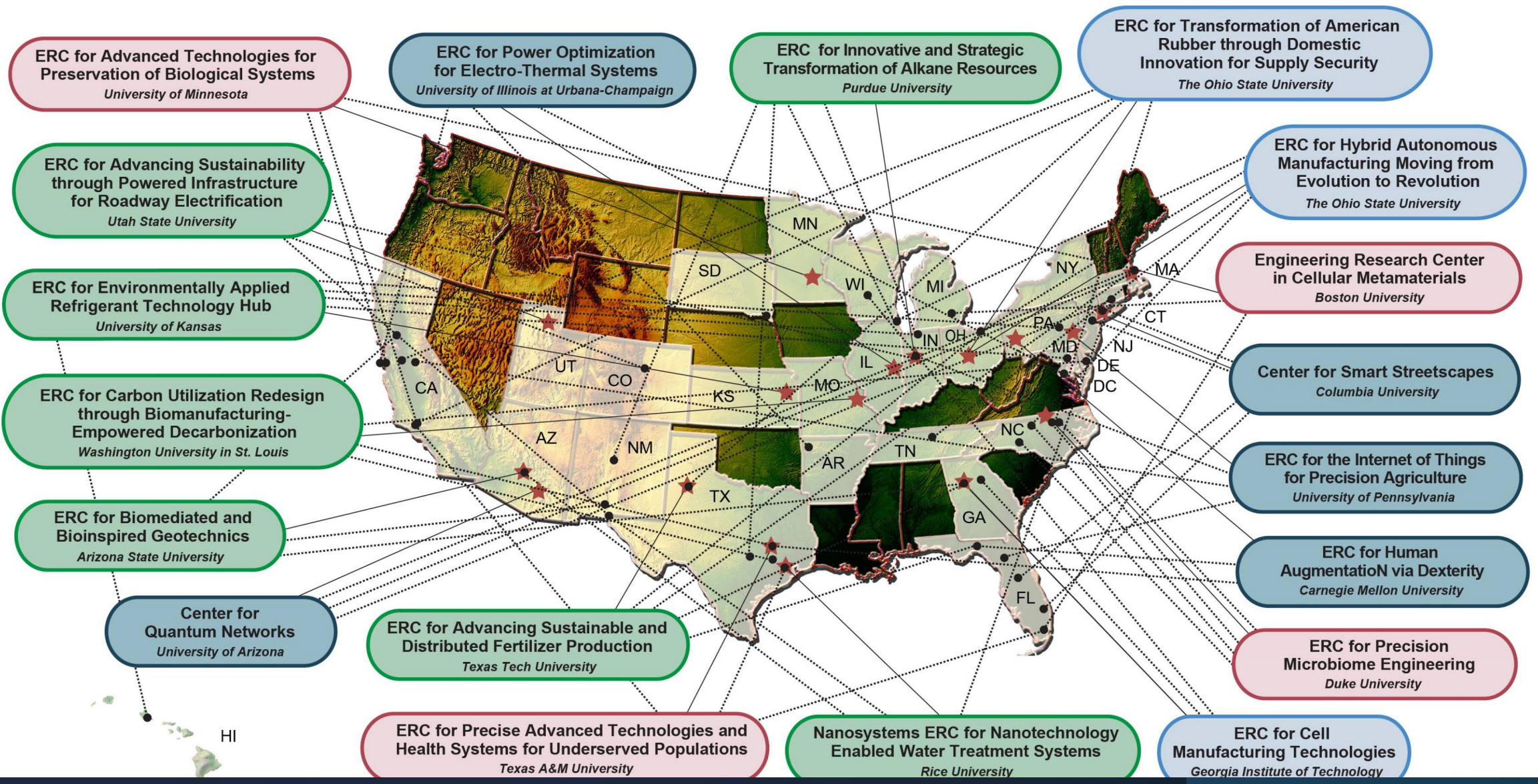




# **Announcement**

## **Four New Gen-4 ERC**

# (Lead institutions ★ and core partners)



# NSF ERC for Carbon Utilization Redesign through Biomanufacturing-Empowered Decarbonization (CURB)



**Shuhua Yuan** (Principal Investigator)

Lead: Washington University in St. Louis in partnership with the University of Delaware, Prairie View A&M University and Texas A&M University.

- CURB will transform U.S. manufacturing by **curbing CO2 emissions** and decreasing the human ecological footprint.
- CURB will create **cost-effective and emissions-free biomanufacturing technologies, facilitating the next-generation bioeconomy and empowering industrial decarbonization.**
- Global industrial and energy emissions topped **36.8 billion tons in 2022, potentially causing \$6.8 trillion in social costs.** CURB will advance, deploy, and scale **innovative hybrid electro-biomanufacturing engineered systems** to empower a **new circular carbon economy** wherein **CO2 will serve as valuable feedstock** for **manufacturing a broad range of products** much **more efficiently than current state-of-the-art and natural systems.**
- Ultimately, CURB **will transform U.S. manufacturing to zero- and negative emissions, valorize waste CO2 from broad industries, mitigate climate change, reduce hazardous compounds in emissions, and produce plastics that are biodegradable rather than polluting.**
- CURB will produce evidence-based practices for the inclusion of underrepresented groups and workforce pathways to success to empower rapid technology deployment and promote environmental justice. Through partners ranging from start-ups to major corporations, CURB's technology commercialization will empower a billion-ton level carbon emission reduction and tens of billions of dollars in economic growth.

# NSF ERC for Environmentally Applied Refrigerant Technology Hub (EARTH)

**Mark Shiflett** (Principal Investigator)

Lead: University of Kansas

Partners: Lehigh University, University of Hawaii, University of Maryland, University of Notre Dame and University of South Dakota.



- EARTH will create a transformative, **sustainable refrigerant lifecycle to reduce global warming** from refrigerants while increasing the energy efficiency of heating, ventilation and cooling.
- EARTH's vision is to create a transformative "sustainable refrigerant lifecycle" to address the **HVACR ecosystem's** key technical and societal challenges: (1) **lowering HFC emissions**, (2) **creating safe, property-balanced replacement refrigerants**, and (3) **increasing HVACR energy efficiency**.
- Heating, ventilation, air conditioning, and refrigeration (HVACR) are high-global-warming-potential (GWP) **hydrofluorocarbons (HFCs)** with up to **4000 times the impact of CO2**. High HVACR-associated energy consumption and HFC leaks account for **7.8% of total greenhouse-gas emissions**. The American Innovation and Manufacturing (AIM) Act mandates an **85% phasedown of HFCs over the next two decades**, but these challenges threaten that goal.
- EARTH ERC brings together talent in **engineering** (chemical, environmental, mechanical, and materials), **architecture, business, chemistry, economics, geography, history, law, psychology, and entrepreneurship** in one Innovation Ecosystem to co-create convergent technical and societal solutions with industry partners, technical and community colleges, professional organizations, regulators, and end users.

# NSF ERC for Human Augmentation via Dexterity (HAND)

**James Colgate** (Principal Investigator)

Lead: Northwestern University

Partners: Carnegie Mellon University, Florida A&M University, and Texas A&M University, and with engagement of MIT.



- HAND will revolutionize the ***ability of robots to augment human labor*** by transforming dexterous robot hands into versatile, easy-to-integrate tools.
- The purpose is to create robot manipulators that are widely useful (out of the box) Today, making them inaccessible to many who might benefit, including most of the country's quarter-million ***Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs)***.
- ***Robots*** must have truly versatile end-effectors (hands), ***AI-powered dexterous skills, and intuitive interfaces that trained workers can use immediately.***
- The breadth and structure of the ERC program will enable HAND to ***ultimately democratizing access to robot dexterity.***
- Robots will find ***application in low-volume high-mix manufacturing, food processing, remote handling of precious or dangerous materials, assistance for individuals with motor impairments,*** and many other areas.

# NSF ERC for Transformation of American Rubber through Domestic Innovation for Supply Security (TARDISS)

**Judit Puskas (Principal Investigator)**

Lead: Ohio State University

Partners:

Caltech, North Carolina State University, Texas Tech University and the University of California, Merced.



- TARDISS will create bridges between *engineering, biology, and agriculture* to revolutionize and on-shore *alternative natural rubber production from U.S. crops*. The outcomes will be *a sustainable domestic rubber industry*
- TARDISS will lead fundamental research *towards US natural rubber biomanufacturing*. Currently the single commercial source *of natural rubber is the tropical rubber tree* (*Hevea brasiliensis*), with production areas all outside of the United States.
- The TARDISS team will *collaborate with communities, farmers, processors and rubber manufacturers* to enable biomanufacturing-based natural rubber production optimized to large parts of the US, with a focus on marginal agricultural lands.
- TARDISS will enable a *circular biomanufacturing economy* that respects natural systems, including pollinator services by the new domestic crops, water recycling and re-use, additional CO2 capture, and **an estimated 2 million jobs tied to US soil.**